



Erasmus+

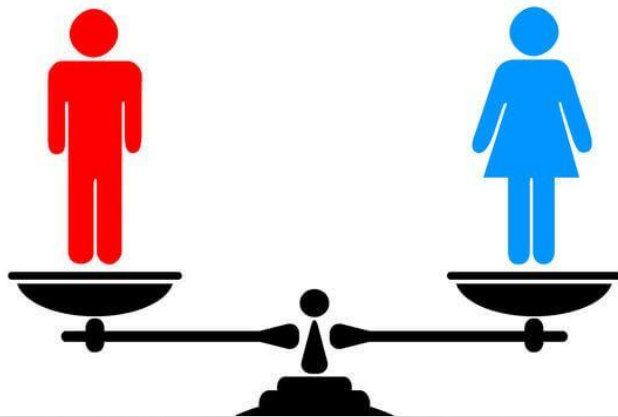
# **WE ALL EQUAL ONE**

**SECOND MEETING "SPAIN"**



# SPAIN'S HISTORY ABOUT GENDER EQUALITY

THE HISTORY OF WOMEN RIGHTS IN SPAIN, COMES FROM DIFFERENT SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND IDEOLOGICAL CHANGES FROM THE END OF THE 19TH CENTURY AND THE BEGINNING OF THE 20TH CENTURY, AS WELL AS IN EUROPE.



ON THE 10TH JULY 1910, IT TOOK PLACE THE FIRST DEMONSTRATION FOR WOMEN RIGHTS IN BARCELONA, LED BY ÁNGELES LÓPEZ DE AYALA.

IN THE 1920'S IT WAS RECOGNISED THE RIGHT FOR WOMEN TO BE ELECTED AS DEPUTIES IN THE PARLIAMENT. BUT IT WASN'T UNTIL 1931, WHEN IT WAS APPROVED THE RIGHT FOR WOMEN TO VOTE, AND THE ELECTIONS OF 1933 IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN OUR HISTORY THAT SPANISH WOMEN WENT FOR VOTE, THANKS TO CLARA CAMPOAMOR AND VICTORIA KENT'S MOVEMENTS DURING THE FIRST SPANISH REPUBLIC.

**CLARA CAMPOAMOR**



**VICTORIA KENT**



**UNIVERSAL SUFFRAGE**



**AFTER THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR IN 1939, SPAIN WAS UNDER THE DICTATORSHIP OF FRANCISCO FRANCO, AND MOVEMENTS FOR WOMEN RIGHTS WERE NOT TO BE SHOWN.**

**BUT DURING THE 1960's, THE NEW SOCIO-ECONOMICAL SITUATION MADE GOVERNMENT APPROVE THE LAW FOR THE POLITICAL, PROFESSIONAL AND LABOUR RIGHTS FOR WOMEN.**



IT WAS IN 1978 -THREE YEARS AFTER FRANCO'S DEATH- WHEN THE SPANISH CONSTITUTION IN ARTICLE 14 GATHERS SOME WOMEN RIGHTS TOGETHER WHICH WERE FORGOTTEN LONG AGO, SUCH AS THE RIGHT OF DIVORCE OR THE RIGHT OF ABORTION, AMONG OTHERS.

FINALLY, IN 2007 IT WAS APPROVED THE LAW FOR GENDER EQUALITY.

**BUT STILL TODAY, THERE IS MUCH-A-DO ABOUT “REAL” GENDER EQUALITY**





- **SALARY GAPS ARE AROUND 30% BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN**
- **MOST OF THE HIGHEST POSITIONS ARE HELD BY MEN.**
- **11 WOMEN WERE MURDERED THIS YEAR IN SPAIN (IN TWO MONTHS)**
- **55 WOMEN WERE MURDERED LAST YEAR IN SPAIN.**
- **976 WOMEN HAVE BEEN MURDERED IN SPAIN FROM 2003, SINCE RECORDS BEGAN.**
- **LESS THAN 30% HAVE REPORTED TO HAVE SUFFERED FROM GENDER VIOLENCE.**



# THANK YOU

MARÍA DEL MAR GONZÁLEZ

